

Questions

1. What was the primary aim of Saleh et al.'s study?
 - a) To measure prevalence of NDD in Lebanon
 - b) To explore ethical challenges faced by healthcare professionals (HCPs)
 - c) To evaluate effectiveness of new treatments
 - d) To survey parental satisfaction
 - e) To compare Lebanese data with global data

2. Which study design was used?
 - a) Randomised controlled trial
 - b) Qualitative cross-sectional study
 - c) Systematic review
 - d) Case-control study
 - e) Quantitative survey

3. The study exclusively focused on patients with autism spectrum disorder (ASD).
 - a) TRUE
 - b) FALSE

4. How many healthcare professionals participated?
 - a) 8
 - b) 12
 - c) 16
 - d) 20
 - e) 25

5. Which specialties were represented among participants?
 - a) Paediatric neurology
 - b) Psychiatry
 - c) General paediatrics
 - d) Neuropsychology
 - e) All of the above

6. Thematic analysis identified which key ethical challenges?
 - a) Balancing autonomy vs. surrogate decision-making
 - b) Tailoring care to cognitive abilities
 - c) Communication with patients/families
 - d) All of the above

7. Patients or the public were directly involved in the design of the study.
 - a) TRUE
 - b) FALSE

8. Which of the following NDD conditions were included?
 - a) ADHD
 - b) Autism spectrum disorder
 - c) Cerebral palsy
 - d) Epilepsy
 - e) All of the above

9. Which Lebanese law guarantees minors' rights to health information?
 - a) Patient Safety Law
 - b) Article 4 of the Right to Medical Attention
 - c) Lebanese Children's Rights Act
 - d) Healthcare Reform Bill
 - e) None

10. Some HCPs described Lebanese doctors as:
 - a) Overly empathetic
 - b) Lacking humanity and commercialising care
 - c) Too dependent on guidelines
 - d) Overly paternalistic but compassionate
 - e) Always family-centered

11. Which barriers were highlighted in building strong patient-provider communication?
 - a) Time constraints
 - b) Limited mental capacity
 - c) Financial limitations
 - d) All of the above

12. What nonverbal strategies were mentioned to engage patients?
 - a) Eye contact and gestures
 - b) Smiles and reassuring touch
 - c) Writing notes to families
 - d) Using cartoons only
 - e) Avoiding physical contact

13. According to the study, which group adhered most consistently to ethical principles?
 - a) General paediatricians
 - b) Older physicians
 - c) Paediatric neurologists
 - d) Psychiatrists
 - e) Medical students

14. Which international treaty was referenced regarding children's rights to self-expression?
 - a) UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)
 - b) Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)
 - c) Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)
 - d) Beirut Health Charter
 - e) Geneva Bioethics Agreement

15. How were interviews conducted?
 - a) In-person only
 - b) Online interviews (audio-recorded)
 - c) Group workshops
 - d) Written questionnaires
 - e) Telephone surveys only